Page

Biological studies on the Rous sarcoma virus. W. Ray Bryan..... 285
I. General introduction.
II. Review of sources of experimental variation and of methods for their control.
Biological studies on the Rous sarcoma virus. III. The recovery of virus from experimental tumors in relation to initiating dose. W. Ray Bryan, Dorothy Calnan, and John B. Moloney..... 317
α-Keto acids in tissue culture. I. The concentration of pyruvic and α-ketoglutaric acids in the ultrafiltrates for horse serum and chick-embryo extract. Benton B. Westfall, Ellison V. Peppers, and Wilton R. Earle..... 337
Applications for grants in cancer research..... 349

No. 2—OCTOBER 1955

Regulation of glucose utilization in tumors by a stress-modified insulin:anti-insulin system. Mark Woods, Jehu Hunter, and Dean Burk..... 351
Differential effects of temperature on the growth of certain transplanted tumors in strain DBA mice. Jehu C. Hunter..... 405
A phase-contrast microscope study of free cells native to the peritoneal fluid of DBA/2 mice. Marie D. Felix and A. J. Dalton. [Plates 18–26]..... 415
Experimental studies in metal cancerigenesis. VII. Tissue reactions to parenterally introduced powdered metallic chromium and chromite ore. W. C. Hueper. [Plates 27–30]..... 447
Lack of carcinogenicity of lyophilized *Schistosoma* in mice. Michael B. Shimkin, Piero O. Mustacchi, Eloise B. Cram, and Willard H. Wright. 471
The effects of tyrosine and phenylalanine on the synthesis of pigment in melanocytes of embryonic chick skin cultured *in vitro*. John W. Saunders, Jr., Walter C. Quevedo, Louis Pierro, and Floyd E. Morbeck. [Plate 31]. 475
Tumors induced by 2-acetylaminofluorene in Buffalo-strain rats ingesting different levels of riboflavine. Harold P. Morris, Billie P. Wagner, and Clarence A. Velat..... 489
Neoplasms in the C3H strain and in F_1 hybrid mice of two crosses following introduction of extracts and filtrates of leukemic tissues. L. W. Law, Thelma B. Dunn, and Peter J. Boyle. [Plates 32–41]..... 495
The *p*H of rat tumors measured *in vivo*. M. Eden, B. Haines, and H. Kahler. 541
The nutrition of animal tissues cultivated *in vitro*. I. A survey of natural materials as supplements to synthetic medium 199. Joseph F. Morgan, M. Elizabeth Campbell, and Helen J. Morton..... 557
Desmoid tumor of the popliteal space occurring during pregnancy: Report of a case with bioassays. William B. Ober, Joseph T. Velardo, Robert T. Greene, and Richard J. Taylor. [Plate 42]..... 569
A preliminary study of nuclear size in tissues from tumorous and nontumorous mice. Frederick H. Kasten. [Plate 43]..... 579
Announcements
Gastrointestinal Cancer Conference..... 591
Rhesus monkeys for medical research and production of antipoliomyelitis vaccine..... 591
Medical research fellowships..... 591
Grants for scholars in cancer research..... 592

No. 3—DECEMBER 1955

Announcements
Gastrointestinal Cancer Conference..... II
Cancer fellowships and residences..... II
Virus of avian erythromyeloblastic leukosis. IX. Antigenic constitution and immunologic characterization. Edward A. Eckert, D. G. Sharp, Dorothy Beard, Irving Green, and J. W. Beard. [Plates 44–46]..... 593

Page

Cancer-cell seeding of operative wounds. Robert R. Smith and Albert W. Hilberg. [Plates 47–49] ... 645
Intramandibular tumors in mice. Th. G. van Rijssel and O. Mühlbock. [Plates 50–55] ... 659
Mammalian chromosomes *in vitro*. VI. Observations on mitosis with phase cinematography. T. C. Hsu. [Plates 56, 57] ... 691
Factors influencing the specificity of action of an anti-leukemic agent (aminopterin): Host age and weight. Abraham Goldin, John M. Venditti, Stewart R. Humphreys, Don Dennis, and Nathan Mantel ... 709
Transplantable adrenocortical adenocarcinomas in Osborne-Mendel rats fed a carcinogenic diet. A. S. Mulay and W. H. Eyestone. [Plates 58–62] ... 723
The metabolism of melanomas in platyfish-swordtail hybrids. Douglas G. Humm and Eloise E. Clark. [Plates 63, 64] ... 741
Development of pulmonary tumors in mice segregated with respect to the three genes: dominant spotting, caracul, and fused. Margaret K. Deringer and W. E. Heston ... 763
An approach to chemically defined nutrients for strain L mouse cells. Philip R. White. [Plates 65–68] ... 769
The effect of serum fractions on the proliferation of strain L mouse cells *in vitro*. Katherine K. Sanford, Benton B. Westfall, Mary C. Fioramonti, William T. McQuilkin, Jay C. Bryant, Ellison V. Peppers, Virginia J. Evans, and Wilton R. Earle ... 789

No. 4—FEBRUARY 1956

The chromosomes and transplantability of tumors. II. Chromosome duplication and the loss of strain specificity in solid tumors. Leo Sachs and Ruth Gallily. [Plates 69–72] ... 803
Biological studies on the Rous sarcoma virus. IV. Interpretation of tumor-response data involving one inoculation site per chicken. W. Ray Bryan ... 843
The brain of newly hatched chicks as a host-virus system for biological studies on the Rous sarcoma virus (RSV). Vincent Groupé, Frank J. Rauscher, Alvin S. Levine, and W. Ray Bryan ... 865
Biological studies on the Rous sarcoma virus. V. Preparation of improved standard lots of the virus for use in quantitative investigations. John B. Moloney ... 877
Chronic gastritis of the glandular stomach, adenomatous polyps of the duodenum, and calcareous pericarditis in strain DBA mice. William V. Hare and Harold L. Stewart. [Plates 73–77] ... 889
Unusual hydrolipotropic shifts in the spleen of albino rats bearing Walker carcinosarcoma 256. Eldon M. Boyd, H. Douglas McEwen, and Monica E. Murdoch ... 913
Influence of sex and sex hormones on development of hepatomas and other hepatic lesions in strain A × C rats ingesting 2-diacetylaminofluorene. Harold P. Morris and Harlan I. Firminger. [Plates 78–81] ... 927
Morphologic variations in an osteogenic sarcoma of the mouse when transplanted to the kidney. Albert W. Hilberg. [Plates 82–84] ... 951
The effects of low concentrations of carcinogen in epidermal carcinogenesis. A comparison with promoting agents. Umberto Saffiotti and Philippe Shubik ... 961
On the so-called "thiamin-destructive influence" by the saliva of patients with cancer or other disease. Tatsuhei Kondo, Hideo Sakakibara, and Tadao Iida ... 971
The effect of bacitracin on sunflower tissue cultures contaminated with bacteria. John P. Rier, Jr. and James H. M. Henderson ... 981

Page

A new, inexpensive circling device for marking specific areas on tissue smears or sections. Pasco R. Del Vecchio, Edward E. Siegler, and Albert W. Hilberg. [Plate 85] 985

Preliminary studies in a quantitative approach to skin carcinogenesis. William E. Poel and Adolph G. Kammer 989

The metabolism of animal tissues cultivated *in vitro*. I. Amino acid metabolism of chick embryonic-heart fibroblasts cultivated in synthetic medium M 150. Arthur E. Pasieka, Helen J. Morton, and Joseph F. Morgan. [Plates 86–88] 995

Effects of some metabolic inhibitors on the growth and lipide composition of Earle's strain L cells. Relda Cailleau, Shirley Moss, and Benjamin V. Siegel. [Plate 89] 1011

Toxicity of homologous immune serum to a transplantable tumor: Studies using phase microscopy and cinemicrography. Robert Schrek and Frederick W. Preston. [Plates 90–95] 1021

No. 5—APRIL 1956

Cytologic studies of HeLa, a strain of human cervical carcinoma. III. Durations and characteristics of the mitotic phases. Paul S. Moorhead and T. C. Hsu 1047

Chromosome analysis of a human ovarian cystocarcinoma in the ascites form. Eva Hansen-Melander, Stig Kullander, and Yngve Melander. [Plates 96–98] 1067

The chromosomes and transplantability of tumors. III. The transplantability of mouse tumors with different degrees of strain specificity into previously immunized mice. Leo Sachs and Ruth Gallily. [Plates 99, 100] 1083

Virus of avian erythroblastosis. I. Titration of infectivity. Edward A. Eckert, Dorothy Beard, and J. W. Beard 1099

Bioassay of the virus of visceral lymphomatosis. I. Use of short experimental period. B. R. Burmester 1121

On the development of leukemia in four low-leukemic strains of mice following injection of a small dose of 9,10-dimethyl-1,2-benzanthracene into the thymus. Ragna Rask-Nielsen 1129

On the occurrence of plasma-cell leukemia in various strains of mice. R. Rask-Nielsen and H. Gormsen. [Plates 101, 102] 1137

Histochemical demonstration of proteolytic activity in human neoplasms. M. S. Burstone. [Plates 103–106] 1149

Histopathology of the adrenal glands of rats fed a low-protein, low-riboflavine diet alone, or with *p*-dimethylaminoazobenzene. A. Symeonidis and A. S. Mulay. [Plates 107–110] 1162

Reticulum-cell sarcoma of rats. Experimental production with trypan blue. David V. Brown and Theodore A. Thorson. [Plates 111–114] 1181

Reticulum-cell sarcoma of rats. Apparent inhibition by X-irradiation. David V. Brown and Theodore A. Thorson. [Plates 115, 116] 1197

Growth studies on sarcoma 37 in mice. Abraham Goldin, Stewart R. Humphreys, John M. Venditti, Don Dennis, and Nathan Mantel 1207

The cultivation of Walker carcinosarcoma 256 *in vitro* from cell suspensions. Thomas A. McCoy and Robert E. Neuman. [Plate 117] 1221

Some physiologic relationships between the obese (*obob*) genotype of the mouse and the Harding-Passey melanoma. George L. Wolff 1231

Harding-Passey melanoma, *obob* genotype, age, and high environmental temperature as modifiers of the anaerobic glycolytic capacity of mouse kidneys. George L. Wolff 1249

Lack of immunizing capacity of homologous cells within diffusion chambers. Richmond T. Prehn and Joan M. Main 1257

Page

Mammary cancer in C3H mice of different sublines and their hybrids. JOHN J. BITTNER 1263
Smoking habits of 21,612 individuals in Texas. HELEN KIRCHOFF and R. H. RIGDON 1287
Failure to observe tolerance of foreign tumor implants in mice derived from transferred ova. MORRIS K. BARRETT, WALTER H. HANSEN, and MARGARET K. DERINGER 1305
Announcements:
Third National Cancer Conference 1307
First International Human Genetics Congress 1307

No. 6—JUNE 1956

Further studies on the relationship between the genotype and the mammary tumor agent in mice. W. E. HESTON, MARGARET K. DERINGER, and THELMA B. DUNN 1309
Analysis of variability of mammary tumor incidence in inbred DBA mice. C. K. CHAI and E. S. RUSSELL 1335
Studies on human cancer using sponge-matrix tissue culture. III. The invasive properties of a carcinoma (strain HeLa) as influenced by temperature variations, by conditioned media, and in contact with rapidly growing chick embryonic tissue. JOESPH LEIGHTON, IRA KLINE, MORRIS BELKIN, and ZELDA TETENBAUM. [Plates 118–121] 1353
The growth of cells on a transparent gel of reconstituted rat-tail collagen. ROBERT L. EHRMANN and GEORGE O. GEY. [Plates 122–127] 1375
The nutrition of animal tissues cultivated *in vitro*. II. A comparison of various synthetic media. JOSEPH F. MORGAN, HELEN J. MORTON, M. ELIZABETH CAMPBELL, and LAURENCE F. GUERIN. [Plate 128] 1405
Smoking patterns and epidemiology of lung cancer in the United States: Are they compatible? WILLIAM HAENSZEL and MICHAEL B. SHIMKIN 1417
Enzyme changes induced in normal and malignant tissues with chemical agents. VI. Effect of acetylpodophyllotoxin-ω-pyridinium chloride on malic-oxidase and on isocitric-oxidase systems of sarcoma 37. V. S. WARAVDEKAR, O. POWERS, and J. LEITER 1443
Interrelations in respiratory, phosphorylative, and mitotic activity of Ehrlich ascites-tumor cells: Influence of stilbestrol and quinone. BERNARD SHACTER. 1453
Certain effects of *p*-dimethylaminoazobenzene, deficient diet, and hypotonic media on mitochondrial enzymes in experimental rat-liver carcinogenesis. ENRICO CLERICI and GUSTAVO CUDKOWICZ. [Plate 129] 1459
In vitro studies on the iso-antigen system in mice. DANIEL G. MILLER 1473
Benzo[*a*]pyrene content of certain pyrogenic materials. MASANORI KURATSUNE 1485
Acknowledgment 1497
Index of authors 1499
Index of subjects 1501
Errata 1506
Announcement:
Publication of cancer chemotherapy screening data 1507